POST COMPLETION
OPTIONAL PRACTICAL TRAINING FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS
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What is OPT?

• OPT is an abbreviation for *Optional Practical Training*

• OPT is an optional benefit to F-1 status allowing students to obtain practical work experience full-time for one year after completing their program of study
Eligibility

F-1 students are eligible after:

• Being enrolled full-time for one full academic year (9 months) on the same SEVIS Record

• Completing their program of study

AND

Training must be directly related to the major field of study
What do you mean by: “Completing my program of study?”

• Program completion =
  • You have finished all classes required to graduate and
    • You are in the process of completing your thesis or dissertation OR
    • You are on Filing Fee (Filing Fee – ok)

• Your completion date becomes your new I-20 program ending date (if different from original).
  • Completion end date = term/quarter ending date OR
  • The last day of the month if you are working on-campus on a TA or GSR contract
  • Your I-20 will be shortened to the date that you actually complete your program of study

Your completion date is not the day you graduate or receive your degree
Importance of the completion of program of study date

- You must finish your program of study before you can begin OPT.
- Your OPT start date is after your I-20 ending date.

Your program completion date becomes your new I-20 ending date.
Choosing an OPT Start Date

You have 60 days from the program completion date to begin OPT. This is also your *grace period*.

Your OPT start date can be as early as the day after your program ending date or any day up to 60 days after your program ending date.
OPT Timeline Calculator

Use the OPT Timeline Calculator to get customized information about:

- Submitting your OPT request to SISS
- Submitting your OPT application to USCIS
- Counting unemployment*
- Maintaining status during your OPT period

*Maximum allowed unemployment days = 90

Download and save this calculator to use during your OPT application
Using the OPT Timeline Calculator

https://sis.siss.ucdavis.edu/optional-practical-training

Enter
- Type of degree
- Program End Date
- Contract information if you are working on campus

The calculator recommends start dates
Customize your OPT Timeline

Please plan ahead: SISS takes up to two weeks to process your request; USCIS takes 90 days.


- USCIS takes 90 days to process OPT requests; desired start date < 90 days away.

2. Enter the date next to the Advisor Signature on page 1 of the new I-20 issued by SISS.

Maintain timely reporting to stay in status

**Stay in status** by reporting all Employment and Address changes **within 10 days**.

- Report employer and address to SISS after OPT starts: [3/1/2019]
- Report using the iGlobal portal: [https://iglobal.ucdavis.edu](https://iglobal.ucdavis.edu) (Limited Services option)
- Keep personal records of employment, hours, and how it is related to your major field of study.
- **Unemployment calculator** helps track all unemployment days (90 cumulative).

**When will I get my EAD card?**

USCIS takes an average of 90 days from the I-797 receipt date.

**Can I work before I get my EAD card?**

- You must have your card in hand to begin working
- You cannot work OR volunteer until the authorized period of employment begins (dates on card)
OPT can overlap Filing Fee
The most important thing to remember about OPT is **Timing**!

1. Submitting request to SISS
2. Submitting application to USCIS
Recommended Timeline

• Submit a request for OPT to iGlobal one quarter before you file your thesis/dissertation or take your comprehensive exams-

• Why?
  • If you plan to finish your thesis/dissertation while on OPT and do not finish by the OPT expiration date, you will have no option to remain in the U.S. to complete your degree.
  • Additional documentation from your academic advisor/PI is required to submit your request more than one quarter prior.
Other critical timeframes

• **USCIS must receive your application**
  - No more than 90 days prior to program completion date
  - No more than 60 days after completion date (not recommended-results in unemployment accrual)
  - Within 30 days of the OPT I-20 issue date (the I-20 issue date is the date next to your advisor’s signature on page 1 of the I-20)

• USCIS processing takes approximately 90 days from the Notice Date on your I-797 receipt
Application Timeline

**Completion Date**
Can apply as early as 90 days before and up to 60 days after completion date

**12 months of OPT**

**Grace Period**
60-day grace period

=30 days

You cannot work during this period

You cannot work during this period
When can I start?

• You can *only* begin paid or unpaid training when:

• You have received your EAD (Employment Authorization Document) *and*

• The date of your authorized training period has begun (refer to the dates on your EAD card)

• You are not allowed to volunteer while waiting for OPT approval and EAD card.
I-765 Instructions

Fill out the form using the instructions on our [OPT webpage](#) and in [iGlobal](#) at F-1 Practical Training, Optional Practical Training.
How to submit a request in iGlobal for OPT
1. Log into iGlobal
2. Click on F-1 Practical Training
3. Click on Optional Practical Training (Graduates)
1. In iGlobal, review instructions and links under How to Apply for OPT
2. Click on Request An I-20 With An OPT Recommendation
   • Upload required documents
   • Submit
3. Click on Graduate Coordinator Recommendation for OPT
   • Fill out information
   • Submit
4. Your form will be automatically routed to SISS after your Graduate Coordinator verifies and submits
Other application materials

To submit materials in the correct order review the information:
• On our website: [https://siss.ucdavis.edu/optional-practical-training](https://siss.ucdavis.edu/optional-practical-training)
• In the iGlobal instructions
• In the email notification that your OPT I-20 is ready
Your OPT I-20

- SISS recommends OPT
- USCIS (United States Citizenship and Immigration Services) is the approval authority
- Recommendation appears on page 2
Sample Check or Money Order

- Make payable to the order of exactly as it is in this sample
- Do not abbreviate Department of Homeland Security

Check or money order payable to U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Check the current filing fee before submitting. Do not pay the biometric fee.
Credit Card Payment Option

https://www.uscis.gov/g-1450
OPT Photo Requirements

- All photos must be of only the applicant and must be identical.
- All photos must meet the specifications for full frontal/passport photos and must be no more than 30 days old when an application is filed.
- Print your full name, birthdate and SEVIS number (10-digit number beginning with N in the top left corner of your I-20) in pencil on the back of each photo.
And what about...

An RFE
The EAD card
Job relation to major
Traveling out of the United States
Renewing my visa
Canceling
Starting a new course of study
When you receive you I-797 Receipt Notice
Unemployment
What is a Request for Evidence (RFE)?

- When USCIS needs clarification or more documentation about your OPT application
- Sent to the address you provide to USCIS in the I-765 application form
- Usually a blue cover sheet with a response deadline
- Usually an additional sheet(s) with a list of information to provide

What to do if you get an RFE?

- Schedule an appointment with your SISS Advisor immediately
- Prepare all documents requested – even if you already submitted them with the original request
- Make photocopies of all documents before sending
- Review packet before mailing
- Send by the deadline indicated on the cover sheet

RFEs are serious
Not submitting what is requested in a timely manner may lead to an OPT denial
Sample Employment Authorization Document EAD

- Review all information -- name, date of birth, validity dates -- for accuracy!
- If any information is incorrect contact your SISS Advisor & USCIS right away!
How do I know if my job directly related to my major?

Employment is an extension of what you learned and must be directly related to your major field of study

• Ways to document a direct relationship:
  • Job Description requires knowledge and skills you learned at UC Davis
  • Your degree is a minimum or preferred job requirement
  • You took specific coursework that makes you qualified for the job

• If in doubt:
  • Ask a professor
  • Maintain documented evidence of relationship
Traveling during OPT

For more information [https://siss.ucdavis.edu/resources/travel/international-students](https://siss.ucdavis.edu/resources/travel/international-students)

Once you have applied for/been approved for OPT, you must have the following 5 items when you return to the U.S.

1. Unexpired passport, valid for 6 months in the future
2. Unexpired F-1 visa
3. Most recent I-20 with a current travel signature
   (Travel signatures are only valid for 6 months on OPT)
1. I-797 receipt notice/EAD card*
2. Proof of job/job search/training

Risk of being denied entry for if entering without

• *If you have your EAD card you MUST return with a job offer
• Ask your SISS Advisor for a sample job offer letter to provide to your employer
What if I’m traveling and my visa has expired?

Bring all your travel documents and apply for an extension
What if I have to cancel OPT?

• Contact your SISS Advisor
  • Your SISS Advisor can cancel your OPT in SEVIS if you haven’t mailed your application.

• If you have mailed your application, you will need to withdraw. Consult your SISS Advisor for guidance. You will not receive a refund.
What if I go back to school before OPT expires?

If you are admitted to a program at UC Davis or another institution that requires you to have an I-20, your OPT will end the day before your new degree program start date. Discuss this with your SISS Advisor because it will require either a Change of Level I-20 for UC Davis or a SEVIS Transfer to another institution.

While on OPT, you are permitted to take a class here and there if the institution allows you to do so as a non-admitted student (meaning not needing an I-20 for the other program).
I-797 Receipt Notice

- You will receive an I-797 Receipt Notice approximately 3 weeks after you submit your OPT application to USCIS.
- Your Receipt Notice will have the Received Date and Notice Date.
- The Received Date is the date that USCIS received your application.
- The Notice Date is the date that USCIS created the receipt to notify you that they have your application.
- If your EAD is approved, it should arrive at the address you provided in the I-765 application at least 90 days after the NOTICE DATE.
- YOU ARE REQUIRED TO SCAN AND UPLOAD A COPY OF YOUR I-797 RECEIPT NOTICE IN iGlobal IMMEDIATELY UPON RECEIPT.
  - Your SISS Advisor will verify that your I-797 was received within the 30 day required timeframe.
  - If there is a problem with your Receipt Notice, your SISS Advisor will contact you to discuss options.
What if I don't receive my EAD before the end of my grace period?

As long as your OPT request is pending with USCIS, you are maintaining status even if you do not receive your EAD before the end of your grace period.
What if I am unemployed?

• International students are required to maintain employment that is directly related to their field of study during the OPT authorized period

• Ninety (90) days of total unemployment is allowed (not consecutive but aggregate)

• Unemployment begins after the start date of your EAD

• Students approaching 90 days of unemployment must make plans to leave the United States or to transfer to another program of study

• Calculate your unemployment using the unemployment calculator
What is OPT Reporting?

• International students on OPT are required to report
  • New employment
  • End of employment
  • Changes to employment
  • Address Changes
  • Verification of employment every 6 months

• Reporting verifies to USCIS that you are not accumulating unemployment days
  • All unreported days will be considered unemployed days
  • USCIS will begin terminating student SEVIS records who exceed the 90 day unemployment limit
When do I report?

• You will not be able to report OPT until the first day of your OPT employment.
• You must report changes through iGlobal within 5 days of the change
  • Late reporting may be considered a status violation by USCIS
  • Late reporting may lead to unlawful presence
How do I report OPT & what do I report?

• Report using https://iglobal.ucdavis.edu within 5 days of a change
• Login under Limited Services using your student ID, Date of Birth and a temporary PIN number that you can have emailed to yourself.
• Upload your Employment Authorization Document (EAD card) the first time you report.
• Report any changes of:
  • Legal name
  • Residential or mailing address
  • Email address (permanent, non-UCD)
  • Employer name and address/change of address
  • Employment status
    • Loss of employment
    • Start & end dates of employment
  • How employment is directly related to your major field of study
  • Departure from the U.S. (permanent leave)
  • Change of Status (such as H-1B approval, etc.)
A word about the SEVIS OPT PORTAL

What is the portal?
• A way for students on OPT to directly report employment and address changes to SEVIS

Is the SEVIS portal mandatory?
• No and SISS does not currently support the portal

Can I report using the portal?
• No—for now report all OPT activities using iGlobal
Review of steps to Prepare your OPT Application

1. Choose your OPT start date – you do not need to have a job to apply
2. Fill out the I-765 form.
   • Use the instructions on our OPT webpage and in the iGlobal OPT request form
3. Submit the OPT eform in iGlobal
4. SISS will email you when your new I-20 is ready
5. Optional courtesy check when you pick it up during drop-in hours
   • Mondays & Thursdays 1-3:45pm
6. Make a copy of your new I-20 to mail (keep original)
7. Mail documents in the order listed on the iGlobal e-Form and on our website
8. Report your OPT in a timely manner
9. Review this online workshop as often as needed
Contact SISS

• Come to drop-in advising if you have additional questions about your OPT application/process
  • Mondays: 1-3:45pm
  • Thursdays: 1-3:45pm

OR

• Email siss@ucdavis.edu with any questions you have

SISS also conducts OPT workshops some Fridays. Check website for employment workshop schedule.

There are no scheduled drop-ins or appointments on Fridays